

THE TRIPLE ROLES OF FISHER'S WIVES TO SUPPORT THEIR HOUSEHOLD ECONOMY: AN EMPIRICAL STUDY IN TEGALSARI AND MUARAREJA VILLAGES, TEGAL-INDONESIA

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Map of The Study



Introduction

Tegalsari and Muarareja villages are located in West Tegal District. It is located directly nearby the Java Sea. The majority of the residents there have a livelihood as fisher.

In 2016, the population in Tegalsari Village which became fisher was 6,292 people while the population in Muarareja Village was 3,379 people.

In everyday life, the uncertainty of income from fisher makes the fisher's wives perform triple roles. In addition to being a wife and mother, they also work to help of their family economy so they can maintain or support the economic welfare of their families.

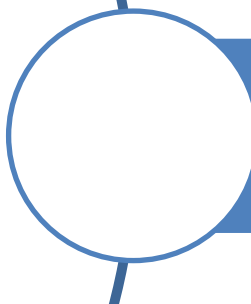
Key Words

1. FISHER'S WIVES
2. TRIPLE ROLES
3. INCOME CONTRIBUTION
4. EMPOWERMENT STRATEGY
5. TEGAL, INDONESIA

THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS STUDY



To analyze the role of the fisher's wife who is productive in the family of fisher's in Tegalsari and Muarareja Village, Tegal City



To analyze how much the contribution of fisher's wife's income in Tegalsari and Muarareja villages to the family economy



To analyze the right empowerment strategies for fisher's wives in Tegalsari and Muarareja villages to help their families' economy.

Materials and Method

Study of area : Tegalsari and Muarareja Village, West Tegal district, Central Java

Data and Sampling :

Interview (instrument : Kuesioner dan indepth interview)

Respondent

- a. **Informant** → Fisher's family, wife of fisher's, married, and productive age 15-64 years
- b. **Key Person** → A,B,G,C

Sampling Methods → Purposive Sampling

Tools of analysis :

Mixed Method (Cresswell, 2007)

- a. Descriptive statistics (quantitative methods)
- b. Triangulation using atlas ti (qualitative method))

Related study

- Suri P Febri et al (2017) in *The Role of Woman in Small-Scale Fisheries of Langsa City, Aceh, Indonesia* published by International Journal of the Bioflux Society (AAFL Bioflux).
- Hartina Batoa dkk in *Economic Activites of Bajo's Fishermen's Wves and Their Contribution to Household Income in Muna District of Southeast Sulawesi, Indonesia* published by IOSR Journal of Agriculture and Veterinty Science (IOSR-JAVS)
- Joseph Onyango Luomba (2013) in *Role and Place of Women in Aquaculture : A Case Study of Ukerewe District, Tanzania* published by oleh Bio Publisher

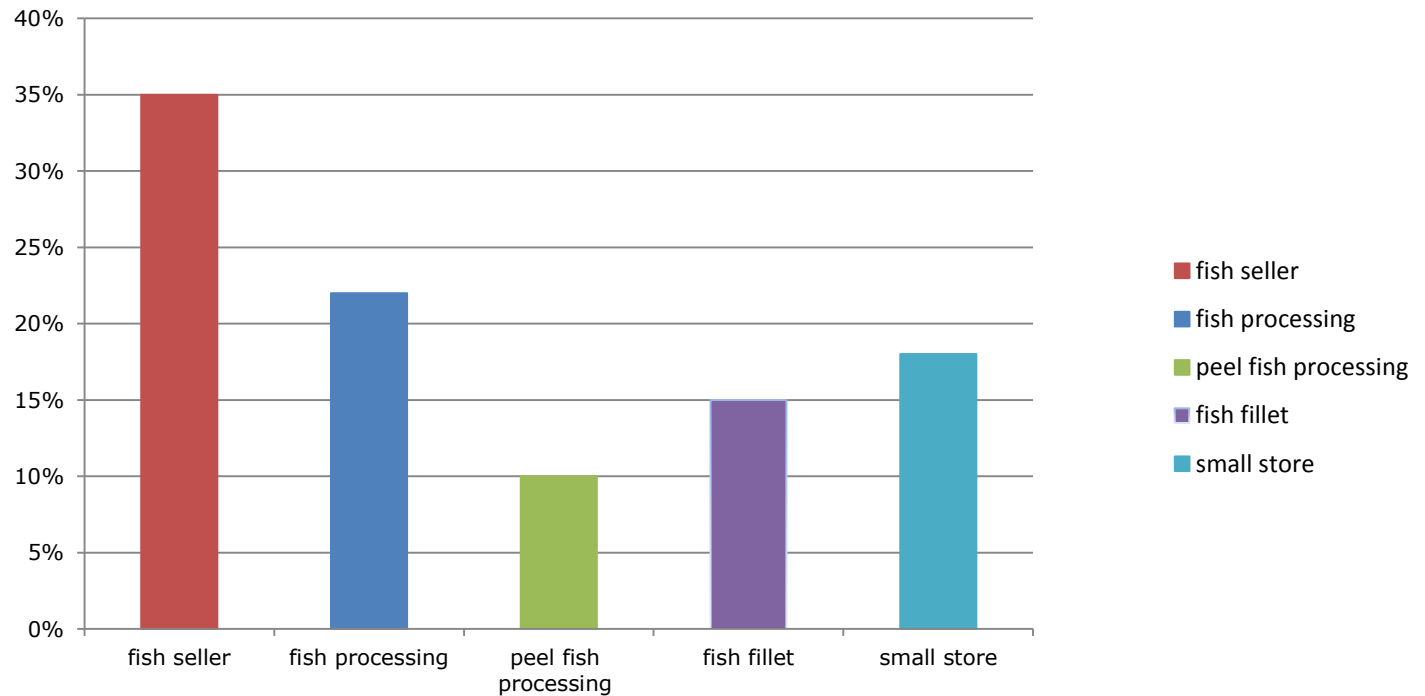
Variabel and Indicators

Indicators	Variabel	Indicators of variabel	Definisi Operasional
Identify the dual roles of fisher's wives	Production Role	Occupation	the role that is done to get paid or wages
	Reproduction Role	Domestic work	roles related to childcare responsibilities and domestic tasks
	Managing Community Role	Community	- roles related to the community
Contribution of fisher's wife's income in coastal family life	Fihserman wife income		The economic contribution of the fisherman's wife in helping family income
	Fisherman Income	Rupiah/month	
	Family (Chiildren and others) income		
Empowerment strategies of fisher's wives to support the family economy	Empowerment strategy of fishermen's wife	Social aspects, economic aspects, institutional aspects	The strategy of empowering fishermen's wives is right to support the economy of the coastal family

Objective 1

Production Role

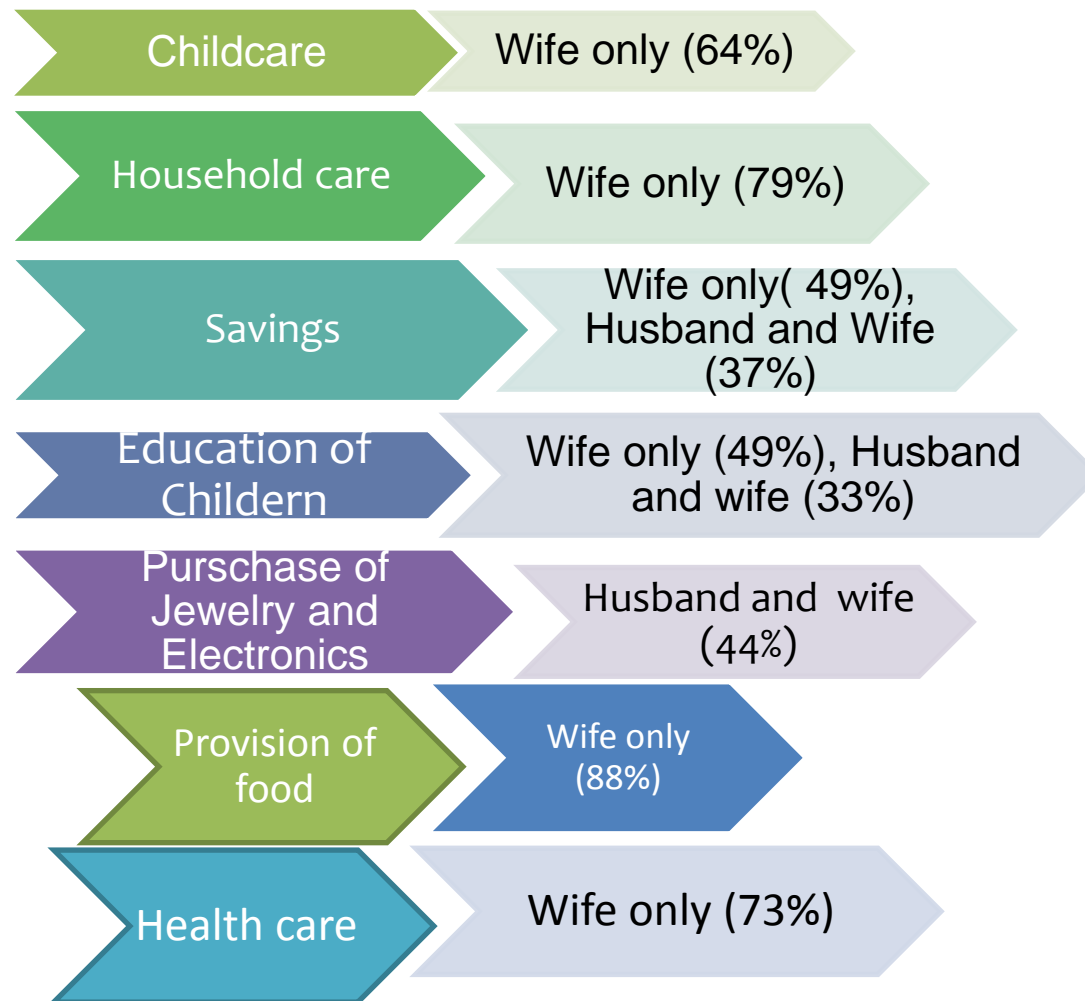
The work of fisher's wife in Tegalsari and Muarareja village n = 100



Source : Primary Data, processed 2018

Reproduction Role

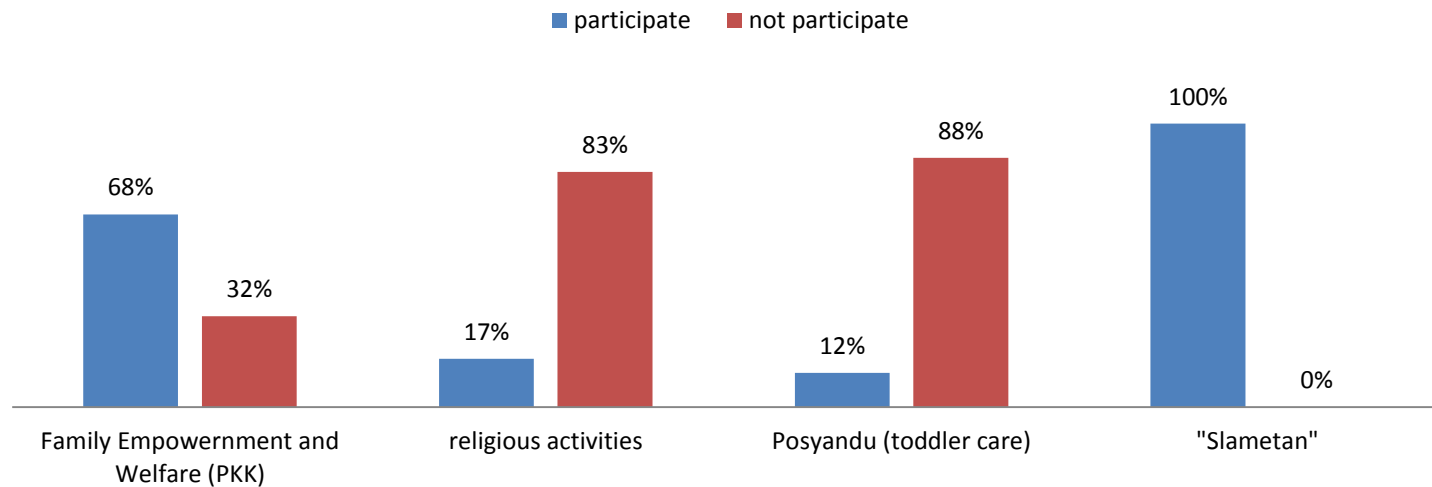
Distribution of Domestic Activities conducted by Wife of Fisher's wife
n = 100



Source : Primary Data, processed 2018

Managing Community Role

Fisher's Wife Community Activities in the Tegalsari and Muarareja villages (n = 100)



Source : Primary Data, processed 2018

Income Contribution of Fisher's Wife

Occupation n=100	Economic contribution of fisherman's wives (month)		
	Wife	Husband	Family
fish seller	40.19%	55.86%	3.95%
fish processing	49.66%	45.38%	4.95%
peel fish processing	33.23%	64.48%	2.29%
fish fillet	39.82%	59.46%	0.71%
small store	30.08%	66.24%	3.68%
average	38.60%	58.28%	3.12%

Source : Primary Data, processed 2018

Objective 3

Fisherman's Wife Empowerment Strategy in Supporting Coastal Family Needs

CODE CRITERIA	VALUE
Economy Aspect	38
a. Technology	1
b. Marketing	6
(i) Distribution	4
(ii) Jobs	2
c. Capital Asset	17
(i) equipment stock	9
(ii) money stock	8
d. Product quality	9
(i) legal permission	2
(ii) health permission	2
(iii) product selling value	5
e. Financial Management	5
Institutional Aspect	6
a. Organizational role	4
(i) Communication	4
b. Organizational Quality	2
(i) Institutional Counseling	2
Socio-Culture Aspect	27
a. Improving Human Resources	24
(i) training	16
(ii) political knowledge	2
(iii) Sosialization	3
(iv) counseling	3
b. accompainment	3

Source : Primary Data, processed 2018

EMPOWERMENT STRATEGY

- Fisher's Wife Empowerment Strategy in Supporting Coastal Family Needs based on Economic Aspects
 1. Providing capital assistance
 2. Improve product quality by adding selling value with good and attractive packaging so that the product has a high selling value and provides legal guidance so that home industry products can be trusted by consumers
 3. Provide marketing areas
 4. Providing simple financial management
 5. Introducing appropriate technology to fisher's wives so that the work they do becomes more effective and efficient

EMPOWERMENT STRATEGY

Fisher's Wife Empowerment Strategy in Supporting Coastal Family Needs based on Institutional Aspects

1. Improve communication between government agencies and between community institutions
2. Improve the quality of fisher's wife groups based on ability

EMPOWERMENT STRATEGY

Fisher's Wife Empowerment Strategy in Supporting Coastal Family Needs based on Socio-Cultural Aspects

1. Improving human resources, by providing trainings, socialization and counseling, knowledge about reproductive health and family health, and providing into politics easily deceived societies
2. Fisher's wives after or before receiving assistance so they can be encouraged and developed

Conclusions

1. Fisher's wife in Tegalsari and Muarareja villages has a triple role not only as mothers and wives but also having jobs to help the family's economy and their reproductive role is very important.
2. Income contribution fisher's wife in the study area contributed 38.60%.
3. The fisher's wife in the research area needs an appropriate empowerment strategy so that she can continue to support her family's economy even better.

Salted fish place



Fisher's wife



Traditional Smoked fish



Smoked Fish





Thankyou